

# HOW TO Create & set up **A DATABASE**

## A Step-By-Step Tutorial



A screenshot of a web-based database management interface. At the top, there is a label 'Db:' followed by a text input field. Below this, the heading 'Users:' is displayed. Under the heading, the text 'metafiue\_metaflu' is shown. To the right of this text is a yellow button labeled 'Delete'. Below the heading, there is a red error message that reads 'Username may not be longer than seven characters'. Underneath the error message, there are two input fields: the first is labeled 'UserName:' and the second is labeled 'Password:'. To the right of these input fields is a rounded rectangular button labeled 'Add User'. At the bottom right, the text 'cts:' is partially visible.

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# Intro

Many people tell me they aren't very fond of scripts, because the install frightens them a bit. And it's true: creating a database, importing tables, your site's root path... if you don't know what you're doing, this looks pretty complicated. Luckily, it is not, once you get the hang of it.

That's why I've created this step-by-step tutorial on how to set up a database. I've included a screenshot for every step of the way.  
*The red arrows on the screenshots indicate the required action.*

(I've used cPanel to create the database, as this is the most common way)

Included:

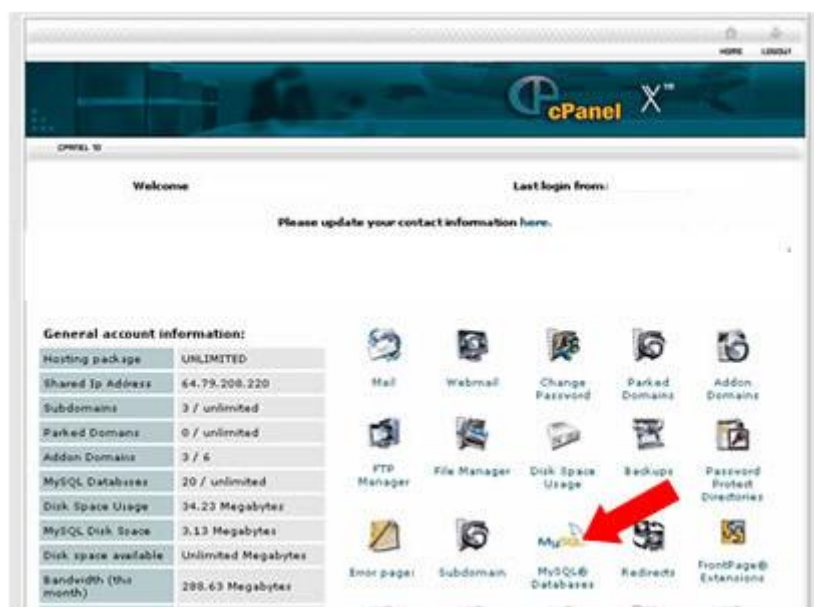
- Chapter 1 - Creating Your Database & Database User
- Chapter 2- Importing Database Tables In phpMyAdmin
- Chapter 3 - Configuring Your Script

# 1. Creating your database

First, you need to log in to cPanel. You will find it when you load <http://www.yourdomain.com/cpanel>

When you do, you see the screen below:

Click 'MySQL Databases' (see *the red arrow*)



A new screen will appear, showing you a list of all your existing databases and database users:



Scroll down until you see a field and a button that says 'Create Database'.



Give your database a name and click the 'Create Database' button.

A new window appears, confirming your action:



Click 'Go Back' to go back to the previous page.

On that page, scroll down until you see two fields and a button that says 'Create User'.



Choose a username and password, and click the button.

The confirmation screen will appear again. Click 'Go Back' to go back to the previous page.

On that page, scroll down until you see 'Add Users To Your Database'.



The screenshot shows a web form titled "Add Users To Your Databases:". It contains two dropdown menus: "User:" with "toolbox4\_auto" selected and "Database:" with "toolbox4\_blogmail" selected. Below these is a "Privileges:" section. The "ALL" checkbox is checked, and a red arrow points to it. To the right of "ALL" is a list of other privileges: SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, INDEX, CREATE, ALTER, DROP, LOCK TABLES, REFERENCES, and CREATE TEMPORARY TABLES, all of which are unchecked. Another red arrow points to the "Database:" dropdown menu. At the bottom of the form is a button labeled "Add User To Database".

In the first drop down menu, select the user you just created. In the second drop down menu, select the database you just created.

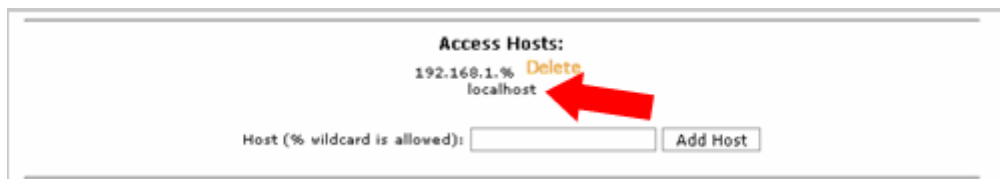
Make sure the box next to 'ALL' is checked.

Click the button that says 'Add User To Database'.

Again you will see a confirmation message. Click 'Go Back' to go to the previous page.

*NOTE: a prefix has been added to the database name and username you entered. Make sure to always include that prefix when you need to add your database info in a script!*

Scroll down until you see 'Access Hosts'. Make a note of what's written there (usually, this will be '*localhost*').



Your database has been created and by now you have all the info you need to run your script's installer (or to manually edit the script's configuration file):

- your database name
- your database username
- your password
- your host



## 2. Importing Your Database Tables

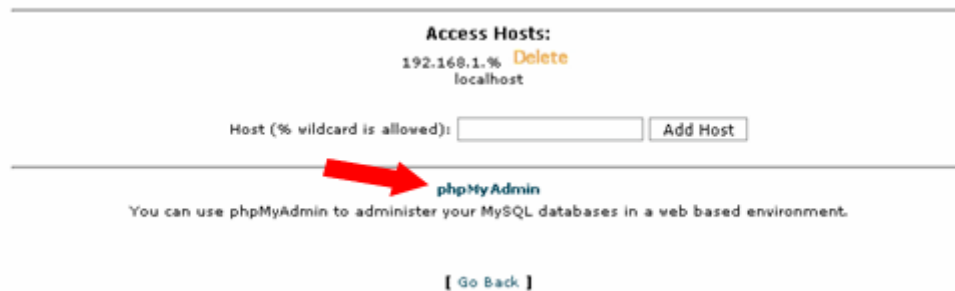
Most new scripts come with a built-in installer. All that is required to install it, is to load the 'install.php' page in your browser and enter your database details in the form that is provided. When the information is submitted, the script creates all database tables automatically. Piece of cake.

Unfortunately, very often there's no such installer included, and you'll have to create the database tables manually. - *don't worry – there's othing to it :o)*

When this is the case, a separate database file will be included in the script's folder (extension: '.sql'). Usually it's named 'db.sql', but this can be anything. Check your script's installation manual to find out.

This is the file you need to import into your empty database to create the database tables. To find out how to do this, read on.

Still on the same page in your cPanel, click 'phpMyAdmin'.



This will open phpMyAdmin in a new window:

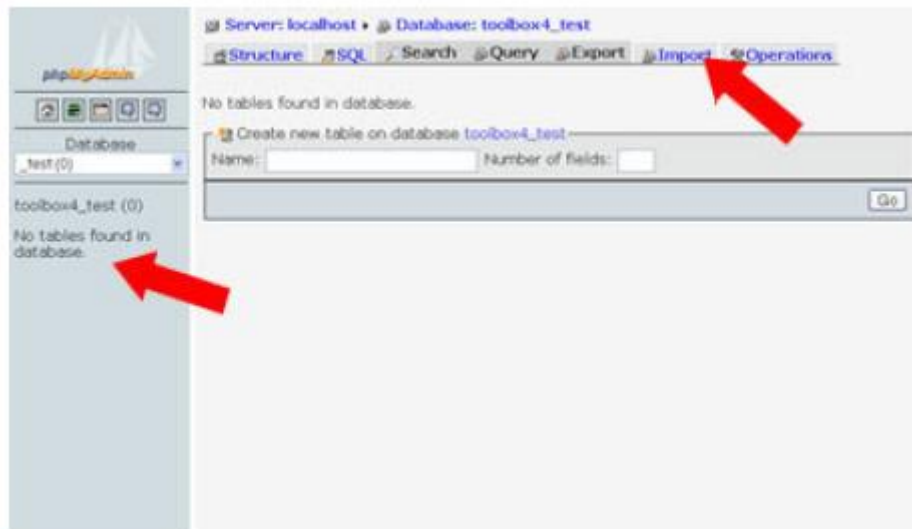


In the left drop down menu, select the database you've just created.

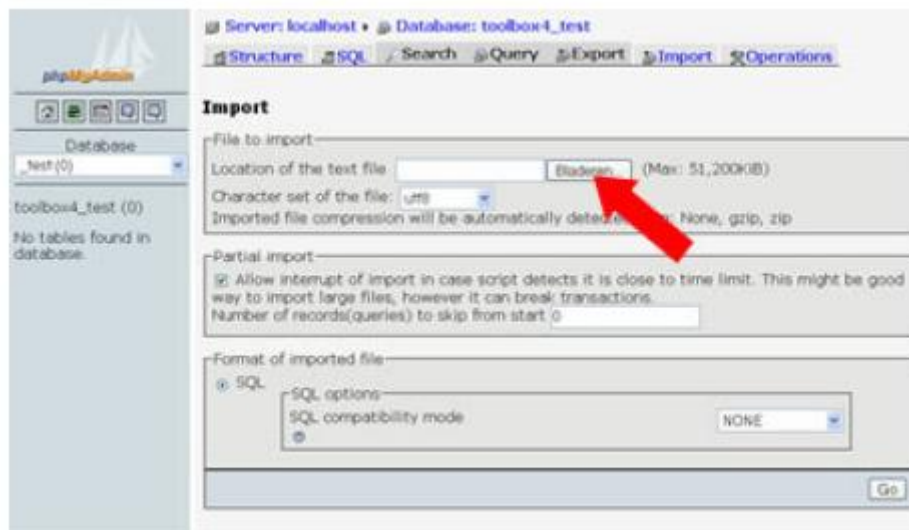
The database name will be followed by '(0)', since you haven't created any tables yet.

The left frame will show the following message: *'No tables found in database'*.

In the right frame, click the 'Import' tab.

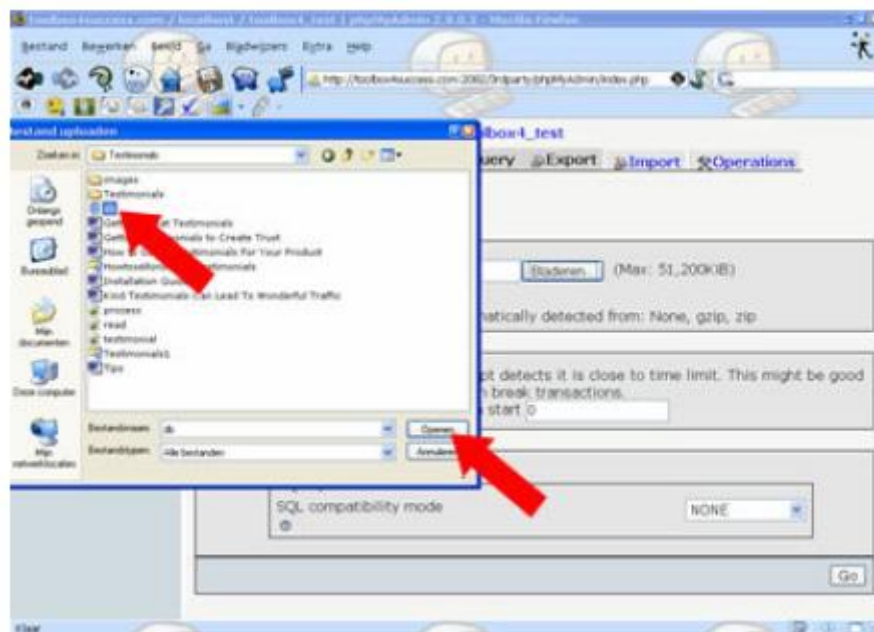


Click the 'Browse' button.



Browse to your script's folder, select the 'db.sql'\*-file and click 'Open'.

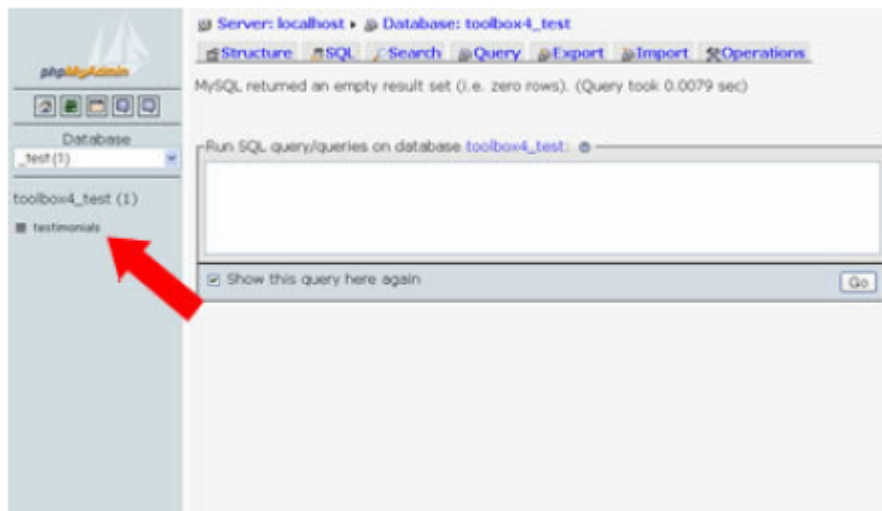
(\*check your script's installation manual to find out the name of the file that contains the database info)



Click 'Go' to start the import.



When your import has been successful, your tables will be created. In the left frame, you'll see the number of tables that have been created appear behind your database name, and you'll see a list of all those tables below that.



You can close both phpMyAdmin and cPanel and go on installing your script.

### 3. Extra

Instructions on where and how to add your database info to the script's configuration file should be described in your script installation guide, since this is different for each and every script.

Basically, your configuration file will contain this piece of code (or a variation):

```
define("U_dbserver", "#DB_SERVER#");  
define("U_dbuser", "#DB_USER#");  
define("U_dbpass", "#DB_PASS#");  
define("U_dbname", "#DB_NAME#");
```

After adding your database info, this is how it will look like:

```
define("U_dbserver", "localhost");  
define("U_dbuser", "prefix_yourdatabaseusername");  
define("U_dbpass", "yourdatabasepassword");  
define("U_dbname", "prefix_yourdatabasename");
```

Upload the customized file to your server.

Your Done!